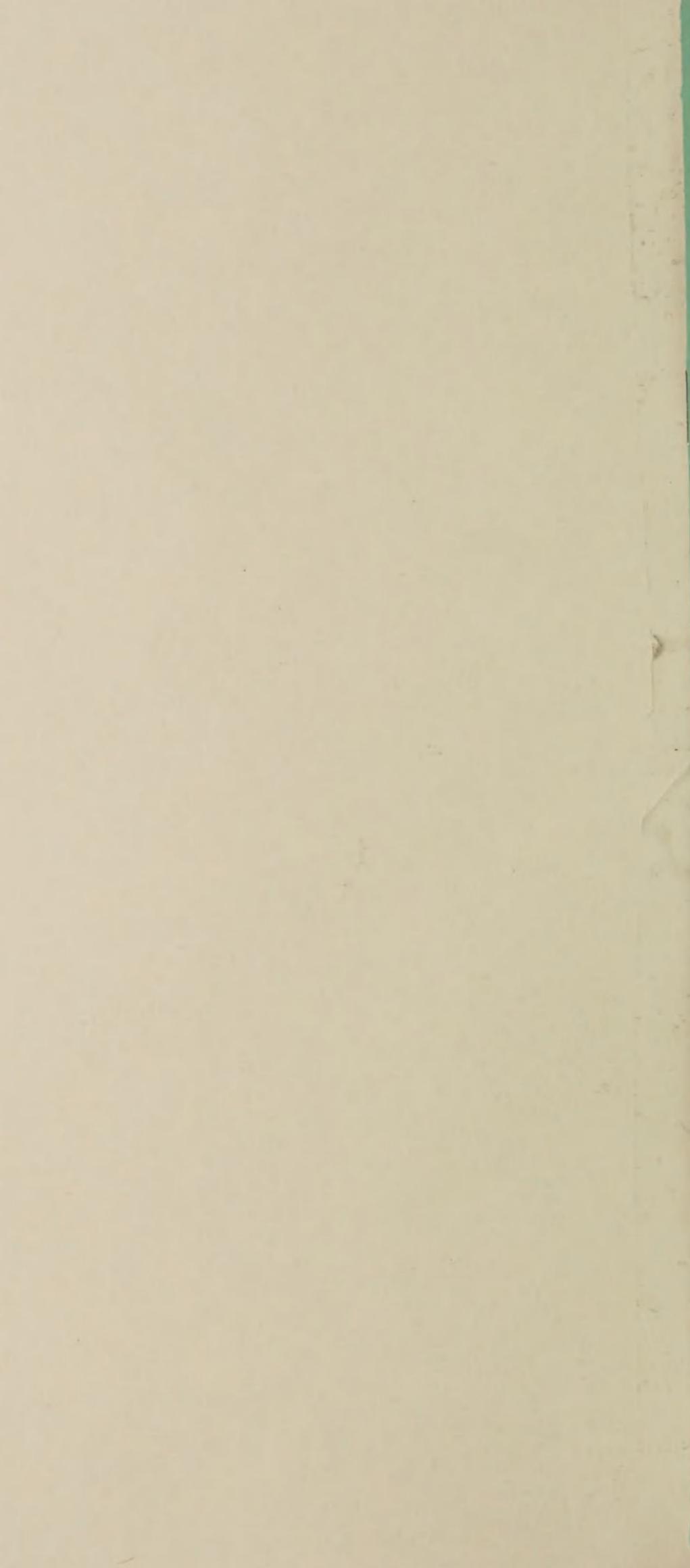


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62.87

*Collected
Northern Grown*

EVERGREENS

FERNS

ORCHIDS

PLANTS

TREES

SHRUBS

VINES

Wholesale List

1941

WILLIAM CROSBY HORSFORD

CHARLOTTE, VT.

NATIVE EVERGREENS

Hardy, northern-grown evergreens, collected on order.

All trees are carefully collected, well rooted, are protected from wind and sun, and are puddled and packed in sphagnum moss.

Guaranteed to reach you in fresh condition.

Orders are filled in order received.

CANADA HEMLOCK—*TSUGA CANADENSIS*

	Per 1000
3-6 in. seedlings	\$ 5.00
6-9 in.	9.00
9-12 in.	15.00
12-18 in.	20.00
18-30 in.	33.00

Heavy, select	Per 100
4-8 in.	\$ 4.00
8-12 in.	10.00
12-18 in.	15.00
18-24 in.	20.00

Special Offer:

2-6 in. seedlings carefully dug, every root fiber intact, guaranteed 90% to live with proper care, \$10.00 per thousand.

B. & B.	Each
12-18 in.	\$ 0.30
18-24 in. .....	.40
2-3 ft. .....	.60
3-6 ft. .....	.90

Quotations on larger stock

ARBORVITAE—*THUJA OCCIDENTALIS*

	Per 1000
3-6 in.	\$ 5.00
6-9 in.	9.00
9-12 in.	12.00
12-18 in.	24.00
18-24 in.	30.00

Heavy, pasture grown

4-8 in.	20.00
8-16 in.	35.00

BALSAM FIR—*ABIES BALSAMEA*

	Per 1000
3-6 in.	\$ 5.00
6-9 in.	10.00
9-12 in.	15.00
12-18 in.	25.00

CANADA YEW—*TAXUS CANADENSIS*

	Per 100
Seedlings	\$ 5.00
Rooted layers	3.00

RED SPRUCE—*PICEA RUBRA*

	Per 1000
3-6 in.	\$10.00

WHITE SPRUCE—*PICEA ALBA*

	Per 1000
3-6 in.	\$10.00

Please write for quotations on other evergreen seedlings and transplants, and other nursery stock.

TREES AND SHRUBS

<i>Variety</i>	Per 1000
Acer saccharin. Sugar Maple.	
2-year seedlings	\$ 5.00
6-12 in.	10.00
1-3 ft.	15.00
Betula papyrifera. Canoe Birch.	
1-2 ft.	18.00
2-3 ft.	30.00
Betula populifolia. Grey Birch.	
1-2 ft.	18.00
2-3 ft.	30.00
Fagus americana. American Beech.	
6-12 in.	18.00
1-2 ft.	30.00
Ilex verticillata. Winterberry.	
1-3 ft.	25.00
Quercus rubra. Red Oak.	
6-12 in.	25.00
Sambucus racemosa. Red-berried Elder.	
1-2 ft.	30.00
2-3 ft.	60.00
Sorbus americana. American Mountain Ash.	
1-3 ft.	45.00

VINES

	Per 100
Ampelopsis quinquefolia. Virginia Creeper.....	\$ 3.00
Arctostaphylos uva-ursi. Bearberry, rooted layers	5.00
Celastrus scandens. American Bittersweet, 1-2 ft.	3.00
Clematis virginiana. Virgin's Bower.....	4.00

FERNS

Of special interest to the Fall fern purchaser: These ferns are shipped in boxes or barrels, packed in sphagnum moss. If stored in a cool cellar they will keep in a fresh condition through the winter, thus they may be handled with practically no overhead.

Variety	Common Name	Per 100	Per 1000
Adiantum pedatum. Maidenhair Fern....	\$ 2.50	\$20.00	
pedatum, 10-inch clumps	5.00		
Aspidium Boottii	5.00		
clintonianum. Clinton Wood Fern....	3.00	25.00	
cristatum. Crested Wood Fern.....	4.00	30.00	
Filix-mas. Male Fern.....	10.00		
goldianum. Goldie Fern.....	5.00		
marginale. Evergreen Wood Fern....	2.50	20.00	
noveboracense. New York Fern.....	2.50	20.00	
spinulosum. Toothed Wood Fern.....	2.50	20.00	
spinulosum dilatatum. Mountain Wood Fern	5.00		
thelypteris. Marsh Fern.....	2.50	20.00	
Asplenium acrostichoides. Silver Spleen- wort	4.00	30.00	
angustifolium. Narrow Spleenwort....	5.00	40.00	
Filix-foemina. Lady Fern.....	2.50	20.00	
hortonae. Horton's Spleenwort.....	...	...
platyneuron. Ebony Spleenwort.....	2.50	20.00	
trichomanes. Maidenhair Spleenwort...	2.50	20.00	
Ruta-muraria. .....	...	...
Camptosorus rhizophyllus. Walking-leaf Fern	2.50	20.00	
Cystopteris bulbifera. Bladder Fern....	2.50	20.00	
fragilis. Fragile Bladder Fern.....	2.50		
Dicksonia punctilobula. Hay-scented Fern	2.50	20.00	
punctilobula, 12-inch sods.....	5.00		
Onoclea sensibilis. Sensitive Fern.....	2.00	15.00	
struthiopteris. Ostrich Fern.....	3.00	25.00	
Osmunda cinnamomea. Cinnamon Fern..	3.00	25.00	
claytoniana. Flowering Fern.....	3.00	25.00	
regalis. Royal Fern.....	3.00	25.00	
Pellaea atropurpurea. Cliff Brake.....	10.00		
Phegopteris dryopteris. Oak Fern.....	5.00		
hexagonoptera	5.00		
polypodioides	5.00		
Polypodium vulgare. Common Polypody..	2.50	20.00	
vulgare, 12-inch sods.....	5.00		
Polystichum acrostichoides. Christmas Fern	2.50	20.00	
braunii	10.00		
Pteris aquilia. Eagle or Braken.....	3.00		

		Per 100	Per 1000
<i>Woodsia ilvensis.</i>	Rusty Woodsia.....	\$ 2.50	\$20.00
<i>alpina</i> .....	.....	.....	.....
<i>glabella</i> .....	.....	.....	.....
<i>obtusa.</i> Obtuse-leaved Woodsia.....	.....	5.00	
<i>Woodwardia virginica.</i> Chain Fern.....	.....	5.00	

FERNS FOR OPEN PLACES

50 each variety for \$5.00, value \$6.75

<i>Osmunda claytoniana.</i>	<i>Aspidium marginale.</i>
<i>Onoclea struthiopteris.</i>	<i>Asplenium Felix-foemina.</i>
<i>Dicksonia punctilobula.</i>	

FERNS FOR WET, OPEN SITUATIONS

50 each variety for \$6.00, value \$7.50

<i>Aspidium cristatum.</i>	<i>Onoclea struthiopteris.</i>
<i>Onoclea sensibilis.</i>	<i>Osmunda cinnamomea.</i>
<i>Osmunda regalis.</i>	

FERNS FOR MOIST SHADE

25 each variety for \$7.00, value \$8.50

<i>Adiantum pedatum.</i>	<i>Asplenium angustifolium.</i>
<i>Aspidium cristatum.</i>	<i>Osmunda cinnamomea.</i>
<i>Aspidium spinulosum.</i>	<i>Osmunda claytoniana.</i>
<i>Asplenium acrostichoides.</i>	<i>Phegopteris hexagonoptera.</i>
<i>Asplenium Felix-foemina.</i>	<i>Polystichum acrostichoides.</i>

FERNS FOR DRY SHADE

50 each variety for \$5.00, value \$6.50

<i>Aspidium marginale.</i>	<i>Dicksonia punctilobula.</i>
<i>Aspidium noveboracense.</i>	<i>Osmunda claytoniana.</i>
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides.</i>	

FERNS FOR DRY, ROCKY LEDGES

50 each variety for \$6.00, value \$7.50

<i>Asplenium platyneuron.</i>	<i>Polypodium vulgare.</i>
<i>Asplenium trichomanes.</i>	<i>Woodsia ilvensis.</i>
<i>Woodsia obtusa.</i>	

FERNS FOR MOIST, ROCKY LEDGES

50 each variety for \$4.75, value \$6.25

<i>Asplenium platyneuron.</i>	<i>Cystopteris bulbifera.</i>
<i>Camptosorus rhizophyllus.</i>	<i>Cystopteris fragilis.</i>
<i>Asplenium trichomanes.</i>	

Wood dirt suitable for ferns for \$0.50 per bushel.

NATIVE PLANTS

\$3.00 per 100, unless otherwise noted

	Per 100
<i>Actea alba.</i> White Baneberry.....	\$ 5.00
<i>rubra.</i> Red Baneberry.....	5.00
<i>Anemone canadensis.</i> Windflower.	
<i>quinquefolia.</i> American Wood Anemone.	
<i>nemorosa.</i> Wood Anemone.	
<i>Aquilegia canadensis.</i> American Columbine.	
<i>Aralia racemosa.</i> American Spikenard.	
<i>Arisaema triphyllum.</i> Jack-in-the-Pulpit.	
<i>Asarum canadense.</i> Ginger Root.	
<i>Aster novae-angliae.</i> New England Aster.	
<i>Calla palustris.</i> Water Arum.	
<i>Caltha palustris.</i> Marsh Marigold.	
<i>Campanula rotundifolia.</i> Harebell.	
<i>Chelone glabra.</i> White Turtlehead.....	5.00
<i>Chimaphila umbellata.</i> Common Pipsissewa.	
<i>Chiogenes serpyllifolia.</i> Creeping Snowberry.	
<i>Claytonia virginica.</i> Virginia Spring Beauty.	
<i>Clintonia borealis.</i> Bluebead.	
<i>Coptis trifolia.</i> Goldthread.	
<i>Cornus canadensis.</i> Bunchberry.	
<i>Dentaria diphylla.</i> Crinkleroot.	
<i>Dicentra canadensis.</i> Squirrel Corn.	
<i>cucullaria.</i> Dutchman's Breeches.	
<i>Epigaea repens.</i> Trailing Arbutus.....	7.00
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum.</i> Boneset.	
<i>purpureum.</i> Joe-Pye-Weed.	
<i>urticaefolium.</i> Snow Thoroughwort.	
<i>Gaultheria procumbens.</i> Wintergreen.	
<i>Gentiana andrewsi.</i> Closed Gentian.....	4.00
<i>Geranium robertianum.</i> Herb Robert.	
<i>Hemerocallis fulva.</i> Tawny Day Lily.	
<i>Hepatica acutiloba.</i> Sharplobe Hepatica.	
<i>triloba.</i> Roundlobe Hepatica.	
<i>Houstonia caerulea.</i> Bluets, sods.	
<i>Iris pseudacorus.</i> Brookside Iris.....	4.00
<i>versicolor.</i> Blue Flag.	
<i>Linnaea americana.</i> American Twinflower.	
<i>Lobelia cardinalis.</i> Cardinal Flower.	
<i>Maianthemum canadense.</i> False Lily-of-the-Valley.	
<i>Medeola virginica.</i> Cucumber Root.	
<i>Mitchella repens.</i> Partridge Berry.	
<i>Mitella diphylla.</i> Bishop's Cap.	

Per 100

<i>Polygala paucifolia.</i>	Fringed Polygala.
<i>Pyrola elliptica.</i>	Shinleaf.
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis.</i>	Bloodroot.
<i>Sarracenia purpurea.</i>	Pitcher Plant.
<i>Saxifraga virginiensis.</i>	Virginia Saxifrage.
<i>Sedum acre.</i>	Gold Moss.
<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium.</i>	Blue-eyed Grass.....\$ 4.00
<i>Smilacina racemosa.</i>	False Solomonseal..... 4.00
<i>Thalictrum dioicum.</i>	Early Meadowrue.
<i>polygonum.</i>	Tall Meadowrue.
<i>Tiarella cordifolia.</i>	Foam Flower.
<i>Trillium cernuum.</i>	Nodding Trillium..... 5.00
<i>erectum.</i>	Red Trillium.
<i>grandiflorum.</i>	Wake Robin..... 2.00
<i>undulatum.</i>	Painted Trillium..... 5.00
<i>Uvularia grandiflora.</i>	Big Merrybells.
<i>perfoliata.</i>	Wood Merrybells.
<i>sessilifolia.</i>	Little Merrybells.
<i>Veronica officinalis.</i>	Common Speedwell.
<i>Vinca minor.</i>	Common Periwinkle.
<i>Viola blanda.</i>	Sweet White Violet.
<i>canadensis.</i>	Canada Violet.
<i>cucullata.</i>	Blue Violet.
<i>pubescens.</i>	Downy Yellow Violet.
<i>rotundifolia.</i>	Roundleaf Yellow Violet.

Introductory Native Plant Collection

25 each variety for \$6.00, value \$7.75

<i>Actaea rubra.</i>	<i>Houstonia caerulea.</i>
<i>Asarum canadense.</i>	<i>Mitchella repens.</i>
<i>Gaultheria procumbens.</i>	<i>Tiarella cordifolia.</i>
<i>Thalictrum dioicum.</i>	<i>Trillium grandiflorum.</i>
<i>Hepatica acutiloba.</i>	<i>Trillium erectum.</i>

Native Plants for Moist Location

25 each variety for \$6.00, value \$7.75

<i>Arisaema triphyllum.</i>	<i>Iris versicolor.</i>
<i>Caltha palustris.</i>	<i>Iris pseudacorus.</i>
<i>Calla palustris.</i>	<i>Thalictrum polygonum.</i>
<i>Lobelia cardinalis.</i>	<i>Viola cucullata.</i>
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum.</i>	<i>Sarracenia purpurea.</i>

HARDY, NATIVE ORCHIDS

	Each	Per 100
<i>Aplectrum hymale</i>	\$ 0.25	\$25.00
<i>Calopogon pulchellus</i> .....	.10	4.00
<i>Calypso borealis</i>	1.50	
<i>Cypripedium acaule</i> .....	.05	3.00
<i>acaule alba</i> .....	.25	15.00
<i>hirsutum</i> .....	.10	4.00
<i>parviflorum</i> .....	.10	4.00
<i>pubescens</i> .....	.10	4.00
<i>arietinum</i> .....	.50	
<i>Epipactis pubescens</i> .....	.10	5.00
<i>repens</i> .....	.20	15.00
<i>tesselata</i> .....	.25	20.00
<i>Habenaria blephariglottis</i> .....	.20	12.00
<i>bracteata</i> .....	.20	15.00
<i>clavellata</i> .....	.20	15.00
<i>dilatata</i> .....	.20	15.00
<i>fimbriata</i> .....	.20	15.00
<i>Hookeri</i> .....	.15	10.00
<i>hyperborea</i> .....	.20	15.00
<i>lacera</i> .....	.25	
<i>obtusata</i> .....	.25	20.00
<i>orbiculata</i> .....	.25	20.00
<i>psycodes</i> .....	.10	8.00
<i>Liperis Loeselii</i> .....	.10	3.00
<i>Listera convallarioides</i> .....	.25	20.00
<i>cordata</i> .....	.25	20.00
<i>Microstylis monophyllos</i> .....	.50	
<i>unifolia</i> .....	.50	
<i>Orchis spectabilis</i> .....	.15	8.00
<i>Pogonia ophioglossoides</i> .....	.10	3.00
<i>Serapias Helleborine</i> .....	.25	
<i>Spiranthes cernua</i> .....	.10	4.00
<i>gracilis</i> .....	.25	

Introductory Orchid Collection

\$6.00 for \$9.50 value

- | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 20 <i>Cypripedium acaule.</i> | 10 <i>Epipactis pubescens.</i> |
| 15 <i>Cypripedium hirsutum.</i> | 10 <i>Habenaria psycodes.</i> |
| 15 <i>Cypripedium pubescens.</i> | 10 <i>Orchis spectabilis.</i> |
| 10 <i>Spiranthes cernua.</i> | 10 <i>Calopogon pulchellus.</i> |

These orchids furnished only in season, and at the collector's convenience unless otherwise arranged. Special prices on large quantities given on request.

1 bag of soil suitable for orchids \$ 0.50.

NEW LILIES

	Each
Backhouse Hybrids	\$ 3.00
Centifolium	
6-7 in. bulbs.....	.35
5-6 in. bulbs.....	.30
4-5 in. bulbs.....	.20
3-4 in. bulbs.....	.15
Centifolium Hybrids .....	.35
Crow's Hybrids	
6-7 in. bulbs.....	.35
5-6 in. bulbs.....	.30
4-5 in. bulbs.....	.20
3-4 in. bulbs.....	.15
Davidi .....	.35
G. W. Creelman Seedlings	
6-7 in. bulbs.....	.35
5-6 in. bulbs.....	.30
4-5 in. bulbs.....	.20
3-4 in. bulbs.....	.15
Hansoni .....	.25
Horsfordi .....	.35
Regal Hybrids	
6-7 in. bulbs.....	.35
5-6 in. bulbs.....	.30
4-5 in. bulbs.....	.20
3-4 in. bulbs.....	.15
Shelburne Hybrids	
6-7 in. bulbs.....	.35
5-6 in. bulbs.....	.30
4-5 in. bulbs.....	.20
3-4 in. bulbs.....	.15
Sulphur-Gale Hybrids	
6-7 in. bulbs.....	.35
5-6 in. bulbs.....	.30
4-5 in. bulbs.....	.20
3-4 in. bulbs.....	.15

The above lilies are free from mosaic.

TERMS

This list cancels all former quotations.

I do not warrant any trees, shrubs or plants sold, except as to genuineness. All claims for errors must be reported immediately upon receipt of goods.

The purchaser assumes all risk of transportation.

Stock will be shipped express collect unless otherwise arranged.

Cash or references should accompany orders from unknown customers.

Special collections cannot be split.

Boxing and packing will be charged for at cost.

**WILLIAM CROSBY HORSFORD
CHARLOTTE, VERMONT**